# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI WESTERN DIVISION

DANIEL UMPA, on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated,	) )
Plaintiff,	
v.	Case No. 4:23-cv-00945-SRB
THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS, HOMESERVICES OF	ORAL ARGUMENT REQUESTED
AMERICA, INC., BHH AFFILIATES, LLC, HSF AFFILIATES, LLC, THE LONG & FOSTER COMPANIES, INC.,	) Honorable Stephen R. Bough )
KELLER WILLIAMS, REALTY, INC., COMPASS, INC., EXP WORLD	) )
HOLDINGS, INC., EXP REALTY, LLC, REDFIN CORPORATION, WEICHERT	) )
REALTORS, UNITED REAL ESTATE, HANNA HOLDINGS, INC., DOUGLAS	) )
ELLIMAN, INC., DOUGLAS ELLIMAN REALTY, LLC, AT WORLD	) )
PROPERTIES, LLC, THE REAL BROKERAGE, INC., REAL BROKER,	, ) )
LLC, REALTY ONE GROUP, INC., HOMESMART INTERNATIONAL, LLC,	) )
Defendants.	<i>)</i> )

# DEFENDANTS DOUGLAS ELLIMAN INC.'S AND DOUGLAS ELLIMAN REALTY, LLC'S INDIVIDUAL MOTION TO DISMISS PURSUANT TO RULE 12(b)(6) AND TO STRIKE CLASS ALLEGATIONS PURSUANT TO RULES 12(f) <u>AND 23(d)(1)(D)</u>

Pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 12(b)(6), 12(f), and 23(d)(1)(D), and in accordance with the Scheduling Order of this Court, Defendants Douglas Elliman Inc. and Douglas Elliman Realty, LLC (collectively, the "Douglas Elliman Defendants" or "Douglas Elliman"), by and through their undersigned counsel, move to dismiss the Class Action Complaint (the "Complaint") filed by Plaintiff Daniel Umpa, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated, for failure to state a claim, and to strike all class action allegations in the Complaint to

the extent that they do not exclude putative class members who have signed agreements to arbitrate or waive claims which Douglas Elliman can enforce in this action. In support of this motion, the Douglas Elliman Defendants rely upon Defendants Douglas Elliman Inc. and Douglas Elliman Realty, LLC's Suggestions in Support of Their Individual Motion to Dismiss Pursuant to Rule 12(b)(6) and to Strike Class Allegations Pursuant to Rules 12(f) and 23(d)(1)(D) (the "Douglas Elliman Suggestions"), which is filed contemporaneously herewith and incorporated by reference. The Douglas Elliman Defendants also rely upon the Suggestions in Support of Defendants' Joint Motion to Dismiss (ECF No. 201), the pleadings and records on file with this Court, any other motions to dismiss and suggestions in support of same concurrently filed by any other defendant in this action, and such argument as may be presented at any hearing on this motion.<sup>1</sup>

As further set forth in the Douglas Elliman Suggestions, Plaintiff has not plausibly alleged either of the Douglas Elliman Defendants' involvement in a conspiracy under Section 1 of the Sherman Act. Plaintiff has not plead facts sufficient to demonstrate the Douglas Elliman Defendants' involvement in any purported conspiracy, nor can Plaintiff sustain the argument that membership in a trade association alone meets its pleading burden. Without pleading any facts particular to the Douglas Elliman Defendants that allege their involvement, Plaintiff has failed to plausibly allege the Douglas Elliman Defendants' involvement in any purported conspiracy under Section 1. The claims against the Douglas Elliman Defendants should therefore be dismissed.

In addition, Douglas Elliman intends to invoke, and does not waive, its rights concerning any putative class members who have signed agreements with applicable arbitration clauses or class actions waivers. While the named plaintiff in this action appears not to have signed such an

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In addition to the reasons for dismissal detailed in the Douglas Elliman Suggestions, the Douglas Elliman Defendants further incorporate the arguments set forth in their contemporaneously filed Motion to Dismiss Pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 12(b)(2) and 12(b)(3) for Lack of Personal Jurisdiction and Improper Venue. (See ECF No. 171.)

agreement, to the extent that members of the putative class did sign agreements with such arbitration or mediation clauses or class action waivers, Douglas Elliman now moves to enforce its arbitration, mediation, and class action waiver rights. The Eighth Circuit has clarified that those rights are not waived as to absent class members by moving to enforce them after a class is certified. Nonetheless, for the avoidance of any doubt, Douglas Elliman moves, pursuant to Rules 12(f) and 23(d)(1)(D), to strike the class allegations because of Plaintiff's failure to exclude from the putative class, those members who have signed agreements that contain an arbitration provision or class action waiver that apply to Douglas Elliman.

Dated: February 26, 2024 New York, New York

## Respectfully submitted,

## <u>/s/ Marc E. Kasowitz</u>

Marc E. Kasowitz (pro hac vice) Hector Torres (pro hac vice) Kenneth R. David (pro hac vice)

# KASOWITZ BENSON TORRES LLP

1633 Broadway

New York, NY 10019 Phone: 212.506.1700 Facsimile: 212.506.1800

Email: <a href="mailto:mkasowitz@kasowitz.com">mkasowitz@kasowitz.com</a>
Email: <a href="mailto:https://htm.nih.gov/htm.nih.g

Constantine "Dean" Z. Pamphilis (*pro hac vice*) J. Michael Wilson (*pro hac vice*)

# KASOWITZ BENSON TORRES LLP

1415 Louisiana Street, Suite 2100

Houston, TX 77002 Phone: 713.220.8800 Facsimile: 713.222.0843

Email: <a href="mailto:dpamphilis@kasowitz.com">dpamphilis@kasowitz.com</a>
Email: <a href="mailto:dpamphilis@kasowitz.com">dpamphilis@kasowitz.com</a>

Trina R. Ricketts, MO # 46080 Daniel P. Johnson, MO #68966 **OGLETREE, DEAKINS, NASH, SMOAK & STEWART, P.C.** 700 W. 47<sup>th</sup> Street, Suite 500 Kansas City, MO 64112 Phone: 816.471.1301 Facsimile: 816.471.1303

Email: <a href="mailto:trina.ricketts@ogletree.com">trina.ricketts@ogletree.com</a>
Email: <a href="mailto:daniel.johnson@ogletree.com">daniel.johnson@ogletree.com</a>

Attorneys for Defendants Douglas Elliman Inc. and Douglas Elliman Realty, LLC

## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

The undersigned certifies that on the 26 day of February, 2024, the foregoing was electronically filed with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system which will provide an electronic copy to the following:

Nathan Emmons

HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP

455 N. Cityfront Plaza Drive, Suite 2410

Chicago, IL 60611 Phone: 708.628.4949 Facsimile: 708.628.4950 Email: nathane@hbsslaw.com

Jeannie Evans Steve W. Berman

HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP

1301 2nd Avenue, Suite 2000

Seattle, WA 98101 Phone: 206.623.7292 Email: jeannie@hbsslaw.com

Email: jeannie@nbsslaw.com Email: steve@hbsslaw.com

Rio Pierce

HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP

715 Hearst Avenue, Suite 300

Berkeley, CA 94710 Phone: 510.725.3042 Email: riop@hbsslaw.com

Alexander Aiken Floyd G. Short Matthew R. Berry

SUSMAN GODFREY LLP

401 Union Street, Suite 3000

Seattle, WA 98101 Phone: 206.516.3880

Email: aaiken@susmangodfrey.com Email: fshort@susmangodfrey.com Email: mberry@susmangodfrey.com Beatrice Franklin

SUSMAN GODFREY LLP

1301 Avenue of the Americas, 32nd Floor

New York, NY 10019 Phone: 212.336.8330

Email: bfranklin@susmangodfrey.com

Marc M. Seltzer

SUSMAN GODFREY LLP

1900 Avenue of the Stars, Suite 1400

Los Angeles, CA 90067 Phone: 310.789.3100

Email: mseltzer@susmangodfrey.com

Daniel H. Silverman

COHEN MILSTEIN SELLERS & TOLL PLLC

769 Centre Street, Suite 207 Boston, MA 02130

Phone: 617.858.1990

Email: dsilverman@cohenmilstein.com

Robert A Braun Brian Johnson Benjamin D. Brown

COHEN MILSTEIN SELLERS & TOLL PLLC

1100 New York Ave., NW, Suite 500

Washington, DC 20005 Phone: 202.408.4600

Email: rbraun@cohenmilstein.com Email: bejohnson@cohenmilstein.com Email: bbrown@cohenmilstein.com

ATTORNEYS FOR PLAINTIFFS AND THE CLASS

Alexander Barrett Charles W. Hatfield STINSON LLP

230 W. McCarty Street Jefferson City, MO 65101 Phone: 573.556.3601 Facsimile: 573.556.3637

Email: alexander.barrett@stinson.com Email: chuck.hatfield@stinson.com

Samantha Strauss Georgina Inglis Ethan Glass COOLEY LLP

1299 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Suite 700

Washington, DC 20004 Phone: 202.842.7800

Email: sastrauss@cooley.com Email: ginglis@cooley.com Email: eglass@cooley.com

Sarah M. Topol **COOLEY LLP** 55 Hudson Yards New York, NY 10001 Phone: 212.479.6000 Email: stopol@cooley.com

Beatriz Mejia COOLEY LLP

3 Embarcadero Center, 20th Floor

San Francisco, CA 94111 Phone: 415.693.2000 Email: mejiab@cooley.com

#### ATTORNEYS FOR THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS

Brian C. Fries

LATHROP GPM LLP

2345 Grand Avenue, Suite 2200

Kansas City, MO 64108 Phone: 816-292-2000 Fax: 816-292-2001

Email: brian.fries@lathropgpm.com

Matthew T. Ciulla Robert D. MacGill J. Cecelia Satterthwaite

MACGILL PC

156 E. Market St., Suite 1200 Indianapolis, IN 46204 Phone: 317-961-5086

Email: matthew.ciulla@macgilllaw.com Email: robert.macgill@macgilllaw.com Email: cecelia.satterthwaite@macgilllaw.com

### ATTORNEYS FOR HOMESERVICES OF AMERICA, INC.

Brian C. Fries

LATHROP GPM LLP

2345 Grand Avenue, Suite 2200

Kansas City, MO 64108 Phone: 816-292-2000 Fax: 816-292-2001

Email: brian.fries@lathropgpm.com

Matthew T. Ciulla Robert D. MacGill J. Cecelia Satterthwaite

MACGILL PC

156 E. Market St., Suite 1200 Indianapolis, IN 46204 Phone: 317-961-5086

Email: matthew.ciulla@macgilllaw.com Email: robert.macgill@macgilllaw.com

Email: cecelia.satterthwaite@macgilllaw.com

## ATTORNEYS FOR BHH AFFILIATES, LLC

Brian C. Fries

LATHROP GPM LLP

2345 Grand Avenue, Suite 2200

Kansas City, MO 64108 Phone: 816-292-2000 Fax: 816-292-2001

Email: brian.fries@lathropgpm.com

Matthew T. Ciulla Robert D. MacGill J. Cecelia Satterthwaite

MACGILL PC

156 E. Market St., Suite 1200 Indianapolis, IN 46204 Phone: 317-961-5086

Email: matthew.ciulla@macgilllaw.com Email: robert.macgill@macgilllaw.com Email: cecelia.satterthwaite@macgilllaw.com

# ATTORNEYS FOR HSF AFFILIATES, LLC

Brian C. Fries

LATHROP GPM LLP

2345 Grand Avenue, Suite 2200

Kansas City, MO 64108 Phone: 816-292-2000 Fax: 816-292-2001

Email: brian.fries@lathropgpm.com

Matthew T. Ciulla Robert D. MacGill J. Cecelia Satterthwaite

MACGILL PC

156 E. Market St., Suite 1200 Indianapolis, IN 46204 Phone: 317-961-5086

Email: matthew.ciulla@macgilllaw.com Email: robert.macgill@macgilllaw.com Email: cecelia.satterthwaite@macgilllaw.com

## ATTORNEYS FOR THE LONG & FOSTER COMPANIES, INC.

# ATTORNEYS FOR KELLER WILLIAMS REALTY, INC.

Daniel Sasse

**CROWELL & MORING - IRVINE** 

3 Park Plaza, 20th Floor Irvine, CA 92614 Phone: 949.263.8400

Facsimile: 949.263.8414 Email: dsasse@crowell.com

## ATTORNEYS FOR COMPASS, INC.

Karrie J. Clinkinbeard

Tyson Ketchum

ARMSTRONG TEASDALE LLP

2345 Grand Boulevard, Suite 1500 Kansas City, MO 64108

Phone: 816.221.3420 Facsimile: 816.221.0786

Email: kclinkinbeard@atllp.com Email: tketchum@atllp.com Andrew D. Campbell Stephen J. Siegel Julie Johnston-Ahlen Elizabeth C. Wolicki

ARMSTRONG TEASDALE LLP

100 North Riverside Plaza, Suite 1500

Chicago, IL 60606 Phone: 312.516.5651

Email: acampbell@atllp.com Email: ssiegel@atllp.com Email: jja@atllp.com Email: ewolicki@atllp.com

## ATTORNEYS FOR EXP WORLD HOLDINGS, INC.

Tyson Ketchum

**ARMSTRONG TEASDALE LLP** 2345 Grand Boulevard, Suite 1500

Kansas City, MO 64108 Phone: 816.221.3420 Facsimile: 816.221.0786

Email: kclinkinbeard@atllp.com Email: tketchum@atllp.com Andrew D. Campbell Stephen J. Siegel Julie Johnston-Ahlen Elizabeth C. Wolicki

ARMSTRONG TEASDALE LLP

100 North Riverside Plaza, Suite 1500

Chicago, IL 60606 Phone: 312.516.5651 Email: acampbell@atllp.com Email: ssiegel@atllp.com Email: jja@atllp.com

Email: ewolicki@atllp.com

## ATTORNEYS FOR EXP REALTY, LLC

Brian J. Madden

**WAGSTAFF & CARTMELL** 4740 Grand Avenue, Suite 300 Kansas City, MO 64112

Phone: 816.701.1100 Facsimile: 816.531.2372 Email: bmadden@wcllp.com

Eyitayo St. Matthew-Daniel

PAUL WEISS RIFKIND WHARTON & GARRISON LLP

1285 Avenue of the Americas

New York, NY 10019 Phone: 212.373.3229

Email: tstmatthewdaniel@paulweiss.com

William A. Isaacson Bryon P. Becker Karen L. Dunn Martha Goodman

PAUL WEISS RIFKIND WHARTON & GARRISON LLP

2001 K Street NW Washington, DC 20006 Phone: 202.223.7313

Email: wisaacson@paulweiss.com Email: bpbecker@paulweiss.com Email: kdunn@paulweiss.com Email: mgoodman@paulweiss.com

#### **ATTORNEYS FOR REDFIN CORPORATION**

William D. Beil GM LAW PC

1200 Walnut Street, Suite 2000

Kansas City, MO 64106 Phone: 816.471.7700 Facsimile: 816.471.2221 Email: billb@gmlawpc.com Dylan I. Ballard

Michael W. Scarborough

VINSON & ELKINS

555 Mission Street, Suite 2000 San Francisco, CA 94105 Phone: 415.979.6900

Email: dballard@velaw.com Email: mscarborough@velaw.com

Stephen M. Medlock Adam L. Hudes VINSON & ELKINS

2200 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Suite 500 West

Washington, DC 20037 Phone: 202.639.6578

Email: smedlock@velaw.com Email: ahudes@velaw.com

## ATTORNEYS FOR WEICHERT REALTORS

James Dale Lawrence

**BRYAN CAVE LEIGHTON PAISNER LLP** 

3800 One Kansas City Place

1200 Main Street

Kansas City, MO 64105 Phone: 816.374.3378

Facsimile: 816.855.3378

Email: jdlawrence@bclplaw.com

Lindsay Sklar Johnson

BRYAN CAVE LEIGHTON PAISNER LLP

1201 W. Peachtree Street, 14th Floor

Atlanta, GA 30309 Phone: 404.572.6732

Email: lindsay.johnson@bclplaw.com

**Emilee Hargis** 

BRYAN CAVE LEIGHTON PAISNER, LLP

211 North Broadway, Suite 3600

St. Louis, MO 63102 Phone: 618.973.6283

Email: emilee.hargis@bclplaw.com

Timothy R. Beyer

BRYAN CAVE LEIGHTON PAISNER LLP

1700 Lincoln Street, Suite 4100

Denver, CO 80203 Phone: 303.861.7000

Email: tim.beyer@bclplaw.com

## ATTORNEYS FOR UNITED REAL ESTATE

Hannah M. Smith Robert T. Adams

SHOOK HARDY & BACON LLP

2555 Grand Boulevard Kansas City, MO 64108 Phone: 816.474.6550 Email: hsmith@shb.com Email: rtadams@shb.com Seth P. Waxman Karin Dryhurst Claire Bergeron WILMERHALE

2100 Pennsylvania Avenue NW

Washington, DC 20037 Phone: 202.663.6800

Email: seth.waxman@wilmerhale.com Email: karin.dryhurst@wilmerhale.com Email: Claire.bergeron@wilmerhale.com

David Z. Gringer Emily Barnet WILMERHALE

7 World Trade Center, 250 Greenwich Street

New York, NY 10007 Phone: 212.230.8864

Email: david.gringer@wilmerhale.com Email: Emily.barnet@wilmerhale.com

## ATTORNEYS FOR HANNA HOLDINGS, INC.

Elizabeth A. Vasseur-Browne COOLING & HERBERS, PC 2400 City Center Square 1100 Main Street

Kansas City, MO 64105 Phone: 816.474.0777 Facsimile: 816.472.0790

Email: lbrowne@coolinglaw.com

Timothy G. Parilla Molly K. McGinley Robert J. Palmersheim HONIGMAN LLP

155 N. Wacker Drive, Suite 3100

Chicago, IL 60606 Phone: 312.429.6026

Email: tparilla@honigman.com Email: mmcginley@honigman.com Email: rpalmersheim@honigman.com

ATTORNEYS FOR AT WORLD PROPERTIES, LLC

Jennifer B. Wieland

BERKOWITZ OLIVER LLP

2600 Grand Boulevard, Suite 1200

Kansas City, MO 64108 Phone: 816.627.0266 Facsimile: 816.561.1888

Email: jwieland@berkowitzoliver.com

Stephen McIntyre

O'MELVENY & MEYERS LLP

400 South Hope Street, 18th Floor

Los Angeles, CA 90071 Phone: 213.430.8382

Email: smcintyre@omm.com

David Marroso Craig P. Bloom

O'MELVENY & MEYERS LLP 1999 Avenue of the Stars, 8th Floor

Los Angeles, CA 90067 Phone: 310.246.8469 Email: dmarroso@omm.com Email: cbloom@omm.com

#### ATTORNEYS FOR THE REAL BROKERAGE INC.

Jennifer B. Wieland

BERKOWITZ OLIVER LLP

2600 Grand Boulevard, Suite 1200

Kansas City, MO 64108 Phone: 816.627.0266 Facsimile: 816.561.1888

Email: jwieland@berkowitzoliver.com

Stephen McIntyre

O'MELVENY & MEYERS LLP

400 South Hope Street, 18th Floor

Los Angeles, CA 90071 Phone: 213.430.8382

Email: smcintyre@omm.com

David Marroso Craig P. Bloom

O'MELVENY & MEYERS LLP

1999 Avenue of the Stars, 8th Floor

Los Angeles, CA 90067 Phone: 310.246.8469

Email: dmarroso@omm.com Email: cbloom@omm.com

#### ATTORNEYS FOR REAL BROKER, LLC

Amanda Pennington Ketchum

Ann Lindner Saghir Michael J. Judy

DYSART TAYLOR MCMONIGLE BRUMITT & WILCOX PC

700 W. 47<sup>th</sup> Street, Suite 410 Kansas City, MO 64112 Phone: 816.931.2700 Facsimile: 816.931.7377

Email: aketchum@dysarttaylor.com Email: asaghir@dysarttaylor.com Email: mjudy@dysarttaylor.com Ann O'Brien

Christopher M. Loveland

Leo Caseria

SHEPPARD MULLIN RICHTER & HAMPTON LLP

2099 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Suite 100

Washington, DC 20006-6801

Phone: 202.747.3340

Email: aobrien@sheppardmullin.com Email: cloveland@sheppardmullin.com Email: lcaseria@sheppardmullin.com

Helen C. Eckert

SHEPPARD MULLIN RICHTER & HAMPTON LLP

4 Embarcadero Center San Francisco, CA 94111 Phone: 415.774.3233

Email: heckert@sheppardmullin.com

#### ATTORNEYS FOR REALTY ONE GROUP, INC.

Christopher M. Harper

John L. Mullen

FRANKE, SCHULTZ & MULLEN

8900 Ward Parkway Kansas City, MO 64114 Phone: 816.421.7100 Facsimile: 816.421.7915

Email: charper@fsmlawfirm.com Email: jmullen@fsmlawfirm.com

Cameron Nicholas Regnery

Jacob Madsen

FREEMAN MATHIS & GARY, LLP 100 Galleria Parkway, Suite 1600

Atlanta, GA 30339 Phone: 470.228.3500

Email: cameron.regnery@fmglaw.com Email: jacob.madsen@fmglaw.com Matthew Foree Scott Anderson

FREEMAN MATHIS & GARY, LLP 100 Galleria Pkwy, Suite 1600

Atlanta, GA 30339 Phone: 770.818.4245

Email: mforee@fmglaw.com

Email: scott.anderson@fmglaw.com

ATTORNEYS FOR HOMESMART INTERNATIONAL, LLC

/s/ Marc E. Kasowitz

ATTORNEY FOR DEFENDANTS DOUGLAS ELLIMAN INC. AND DOUGLAS ELLIMAN REALTY, LLC